BANULA

Usage of blockchain for charging-specific electricity balancing in the energy industry

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23. May 2023 | 16:00 New Energy Systems Forum, Hall 1



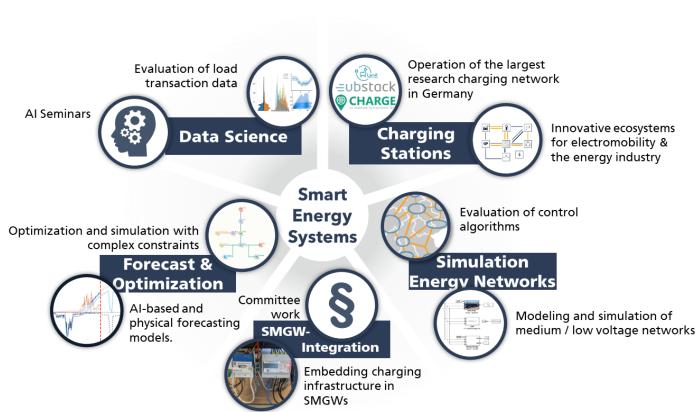
Fraunhofer IAO

Smart Energy and Mobility Solutions





- We are the leading competence partner for solving applied research tasks in the fields of work design and technology management.
- We take a holistic view of the interaction between work and technology and thus create practical solutions for our customers.
- We take our responsibility towards society and the environment seriously and advocate sustainability.







Research Project BANULA

- Motivation Challenges of the energy industry
- Project Goals





- Duration: 10/2021 09/2025
- Eight core partners:





- Non-discriminatory and transparent access for customers of any electromobility provider to any charging infrastructure and thus complete price transparency for the customer
- Added value and new business models for any market role and thus the participants in our ecosystem
- Permanent assurance of system and network stability as well as proper balancing of charging processes in real time
- Implementation of **pilot projects** with a test period of 12 months involving the charging infrastructure and a research fleet
- Demonstrating the suitability of **blockchain technology** for data exchange in the emobility ecosystem
- Contribution to sustainability and decarbonization through the transformation of mobility in Germany and in Europe

BANULA

Key factors & megatrends in the power sector



- **Distributed flexibilities** with close TSO & DSO cooperation
 - EMP are empowered to become regional flex providers
- Markets and Physics seamlessly integrated
 - Platform as hub for energy balancing and physical load
- Energy Systems Integration, beyond power
 - Mobility turnaround accelerated by dismantling barriers
- Mastering operational challenges resilience, forecast, automation, artificial intelligence
 - Authentication and allocation of loading quantities is automated

BANULA addresses four of the six headings of the 2030 energy system

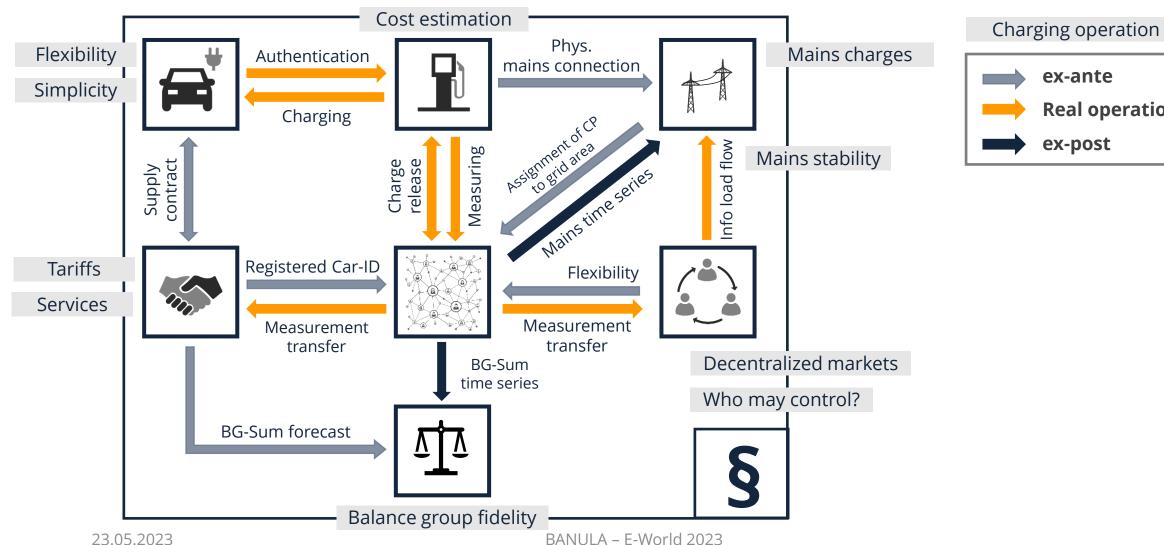
Virtual network area is our data infrastructure layer and solution approach



Source: https://vision2030.entsoe.eu/

E-vehicle charging in a complex network

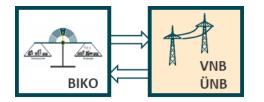






Challenges Our User Stories





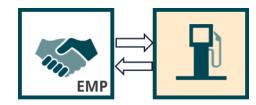
From the perspective of **network operators**

- Charging stations are forecast with standard profile
- Rising deviations in network operators' balancing groups
- Network operators have no transparency with regard to charging loads in real time



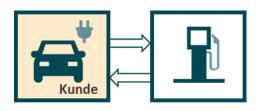
From the perspective of **EMP**

- Access to any charging infrastructure under transparent and simple conditions
- Introduction of a central energy balancing group forecast for all customers



From the perspective of **charging infrastructure operators**

- Passing on the costs of infrastructure and network charges
- Allocation of costs in line with the polluter pays principle
- Creation of transparency for the availability of measurement and billing data in real time



From the perspective of electromobilists

- Price transparency needs improvement, access not always guaranteed
- Self-generated electricity cannot be "carried along"

What does the concept look like?



- Connection of energy management processes within the scope of electricity balancing with the commercial processes around roaming and the supply of charging electromobilists
- Correct separation of the roles of distribution network operator, charging infrastructure operator and mobility provider

- Charging infrastructure operators provide their infrastructure without being responsible for procuring the charging current
- Distribution system operators gain transparent insight into the load within their network
- Mobility providers procure and forecast their procurement of charging energy nationwide as an electricity supplier
- To implement this, blockchain technology is used to build a data architecture that all participants in the ecosystem can use on an equal footing
- Trustworthy data with the highest integrity can be exchanged on this decentralized medium
- The energy industry embedding takes place through the creation of a **virtual grid area**



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